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National Data Book
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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF THE UNITED STATES 1987

107th Edition



**U.S. Department
of Commerce**

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107th Annual Edition

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The cooperation of many contributors to this volume is gratefully acknowledged. The source note below each table credits the various government and private agencies which have collaborated in furnishing information for the **Statistical Abstract**. In a few instances, contributors have requested that their data be designated as subject to copyright restrictions, as indicated in the source notes to the tables affected. Permission to use copyright material should be obtained directly from the copyright owner.

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Preface

The *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, published since 1878, is the standard summary of statistics on the social, political, and economic organization of the United States. It is designed to serve as a convenient volume for statistical reference and as a guide to other statistical publications and sources. The latter function is served by the introductory text to each section, the source note appearing below each table, and Appendix I, which comprises the Guide to Sources of Statistics and the Guide to State Statistical Abstracts.

This volume includes a selection of data from many statistical publications, both governmental and private. Publications cited as sources usually contain additional statistical detail and more comprehensive discussions of definitions and concepts than can be presented here. Data not available in publications issued by the contributing agency but obtained from unpublished records are identified in the source notes as "unpublished data." More information on the subjects covered in tables so noted may generally be obtained from the source.

Except as indicated, figures are for the United States as presently constituted. Although emphasis in the *Statistical Abstract* is given primarily to national data, many tables present data for regions and individual States and a smaller number for metropolitan areas and cities. Appendix II, Metropolitan Area Concepts and Components, presents explanatory text, a complete current listing and population data for metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), the primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), and the consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's). Table 34 in section 1 presents selected population characteristics for MSA's with population of 250,000 or more. Statistics for the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and for outlying areas of the United States are included in many State tables and are supplemented by information in section 31. Additional information for States, cities, counties, metropolitan areas, and other small units, as well as more historical data, are available in various supplements to the *Abstract* (see inside back cover).

USA Statistics in Brief, 1987, the pocket-size loose insert in front of the book, is available separately. Price information can be obtained from, and orders sent to, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Customer Services Branch—DUSD, Washington, DC 20233. A 25 percent discount will be allowed on orders of 100 copies or more sent to the same address.

Changes In this edition.—This year the index, beginning on page 918, has undergone considerable review. Several entries, mostly of a demographic nature, have been greatly expanded. Entries have been increased, for example, for the following demographic groups: Black population, children, elderly, Spanish-origin population, and women. Also, selected items of topical interest have been expanded (e.g. computers and services industries). In future editions, we hope to concentrate our review on the economic areas of the index. In addition, index entries are now linked to individual tables, as opposed to individual pages.

An address and telephone contact guide has been introduced on page xxvii. This guide provides information for 30 governmental agencies which provide data presented in the *Abstract*. The addresses and phone numbers will aid users in contacting these agencies regarding general information on their statistical programs and publications, as well as specific information on how to order their publications.

Finally, one section, Immigration, has been deleted as a separate section. The tables, however, have been absorbed into three other sections. For example, tables on immigrants and refugees are now located in section 1, Population; aliens deported and immigration and nationality violations in section 5, Law Enforcement, Courts, and Prisons, and nonimmigrants in section 7, Parks, Recreation, and Travel.

This year we are expanding the presentation of selected State rankings to 60 data items which are also presented in various tables throughout this edition. Previously an appendix, we have moved Rankings to a more prominent location, beginning on page xvii. The number of each table from which these data were excerpted or derived is given to guide the user to more information on the subject. In some cases, statistics in Rankings reflect more recent or revised data which were not available when the reference table was prepared.

Statistics in this edition are generally for the most recent year or period available by October 1986. Each year almost 1,500 tables and charts are reviewed and evaluated; new tables and charts of current interest are added, continuing series are updated, and less timely data are condensed or eliminated. Text notes and appendixes are revised as appropriate.

In all, there are 100 new tables, distributed among 28 of the 32 sections. In addition, graphic charts have been revised or updated and many sections have undergone tabular rearrangement and format changes designed to improve the organization of subject matter. Of the tables included in the 1986 edition, 126 were omitted from this issue. The omissions represent primarily tables for which comparable details appear in other tables or for which no recent data are available, or tables for which the subject matter shown was considered relatively less important in the light of the space required for presentation.

Among the new tables relating to people and their concerns are:

- | | |
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| Immigrants admitted, by country of birth and metropolitan area of intended residence,
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| Projections of households, T. 57 | Home crime prevention measures, by households, T. 272 |
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| Teacher candidate shortages and uncertified teachers, T. 210 | Adoptions, T. 625 |
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| | Religious television program viewing, T. 916 |

Government and economic activities are reflected in new tables on:

- | | |
|---|--|
| State and local government bargaining settlements, T. 474 | Black-owned firms, T. 862 |
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| U.S. union membership, by State, T. 692 | Nuclear power plants, by State, T. 966 |
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| Households owing interest-earning assets, T. 827 | Farms and farm debt, T. 1113 |
| | Sales of existing homes, T. 1279 |
| | Personal computer sales and use by industry, T. 1345 |

Historical statistics.—Specific headnote references in this *Abstract* link many tables to earlier data shown in *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. (See Appendix IV, pp. 914 and 915.)

Statistics for States and metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs).—Data for States and MSAs may also be found in the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, 1986*. For cross-references see Appendix V, pages 916 and 917.

Statistical reliability and responsibility.—The contents of this volume were taken from many sources. All data from either censuses and surveys or from administrative records are subject to error arising from a number of factors: Sampling variability (for statistics based on samples), reporting errors in the data for individual units, incomplete coverage, nonresponse, imputations, and processing error. (See also Appendix III, pp. 898–913.) The Bureau of the Census cannot accept the responsibility for the accuracy or limitations of the data presented here, other than for those which it collects. The responsibility for selection of the material and for proper presentation, however, rests with the Bureau.

For additional information on data presented.—Please consult the source publications available in local libraries or write to the agencies indicated in the source notes. Write to the Bureau of the Census only if it is cited as the source.

Suggestions and comments.—Users of the *Statistical Abstract* and its supplements (see inside back cover) are urged to make their data needs known for consideration in planning future editions. Suggestions and comments for improving coverage and presentation of data should be sent to the Director, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

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Customary and Metric Weights and Measurements

APPROXIMATE CONVERSIONS

[For information regarding conversion, call or write the Office of Metric Programs, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C. 20230 (202-377-0944)]

Customary	Metric	Metric	Customary
Inches (in)	x 25.400 = millimeters	Millimeters (mm)	x .039 = inch
Feet (ft)	x .305 = meters	Meters (m)	x 3.281 = feet
Yards (yd)	x .914 = meters	Meters (m)	x 1.094 = yards
Miles (mi)	x 1,609 = kilometers	Kilometers (km)	x .621 = mile
Square inches (in ²)	x 6.452 = sq centimeters	Sq centimeters (cm ²)	x .155 = sq inch
Square feet (ft ²)	x .083 = sq meters	Square meters (m ²)	x 10.764 = sq feet
Square yards (yd ²)	x .836 = sq meters	Square meters (m ²)	x 1.196 = sq yards
Acre	x .405 = hectares	Hectares (ha)	x 2.471 = acres
Cubic feet (ft ³)	x .028 = cu meters	Cu meters (m ³)	x 35.315 = cu feet
Cubic yards (yd ³)	x 3.625 = cu meters	Liters (l)	x 1.057 = quarts (lq)
Gallons (gal)	x .946 = liter	Cu meters (m ³)	x 264.172 = gallons
Ounces (avdp) (oz)	x .004 = cu meters	Grams (g)	x .035 = ounce (avdp)
Pounds (avdp) (lb)	x 28.350 = grams	Kilograms (kg)	x 2.205 = pounds (avdp)
Horsepower (hp)	x .746 = kilowatts	Kilowatts (kW)	x 1.341 = horsepower
Degrees Fahrenheit (- 32°)	x 5/9 = degrees Celsius	Degrees Celsius	x 9/5 + 32 = degrees Fahrenheit

UNITS OF LENGTH AND AREA

Customary	Metric	Metric	Customary
Inch (in)	= 25.400 millimeters	Millimeter (mm)	= .001 meter = .039 inch
Foot (ft)	= 12 in = .305 meter	Centimeter (cm)	= .01 meter = .394 inch
Yard (yd)	= 36 in or 3 ft = .914 meter	Decimeter (dm)	= .1 meter = 3.281 inches
Mile (mi)	= 5,280 ft = 1,609 kilometers	Meter (m)	= 1,000 meters = .621 mile
In ² (sq in)	= 6.452 cm ²	Kilometer (km)	= .000001 m ² = .002 sq in
ft ² (sq ft)	= 144 sq in = .093 m ²	Sq millimeter (mm ²)	= .0001 m ² = .155 sq in
Yd ² (sq yd)	= 1,296 sq in or 9 sq ft = .836 m ²	Sq centimeter (cm ²)	= .01 m ² = 15.5 sq in
Acre	= 43,560 sq ft = .405 ha	Sq decimeter (dm ²)	= 10.764 sq ft
Mile ² (sq mi)	= 640 acres = 2.590 km ²	Sq meter (m ²)	= 10,000 m ² = 2.471 acres
		Hectare (ha)	= 1,000,000 m ² = .386 sq mi
		Sq kilometer (km ²)	

UNITS OF WEIGHT (OR MASS)

Customary	Metric	Metric	Customary
Grain	Avoirdupois ¹	Gram (g)	
Ounce (oz avdp)	= 437.5 grains or 16 drams = 28,350 grams	Dekagram (dag)	= .035 oz avdp or .032 oz troy
Pound (lb avdp)	= 7,000 grains or 16 ounces = .454 kilogram	Hectogram (hg)	= .353 oz avdp or .322 oz troy
Hundredweight (cwt)	= 100 pounds = 45,359 kg		= 3.527 oz avdp or 3.215 oz troy
Ton, short (tn)	= 2,000 pounds = .907 metric ton	Kilogram (kg)	= 1,000 g = 2.205 lb avdp or 2.679 lb troy
Ton, long	= 2,240 pounds = 1.016 metric tons		
Ounce (oz troy) ²	= 480 grains = 31.104 grams	Metric ton	= 1,000 kg = 1.102 short tons or .984 long ton
Pound (lb troy)	= 5,760 grains = .373 kilogram or 12 ounces		

UNITS OF CAPACITY

Customary	Metric	Customary	Metric
Liquid			
Fluid ounce (fl oz)	= 29.574 mL	Pint (pt)	= .551 dm ³
Pint (pt)	= 16 fl oz = .473 liter	Quart (qt)	= 2 pints = 1.101 dm ³
Quart (qt)	= 32 fl oz or 2 pt = .946 liter	Peck (pk)	= 8 quarts = 8.810 dm ³
Gallon (gal)	= 8 pt or 4 qt = 3.785 liters	Bushel (bu)	= 32 quarts = 35.238 dm ³
Metric		Customary	
Milliliter (mL)	= .001 liter	Milliliter (mL)	= .002 pt (dry)
Liter (L)	= 1.057 qt (liquid)	Liter (L)	= .908 qt (dry)
Hectoliter (hL)	= 100 liters	Hectoliter (hL)	= 90.808 qt (dry)

¹ For weighing ordinary commodities. ² For weighing precious metals, jewels, etc. ³ Also known as fine ounces.

Guide to Tabular Presentation

XV

The following symbols used in the tables throughout this book, are explained in condensed form in footnotes to the tables where they appear:

- Represents zero or rounds to less than half the unit of measurement shown.
- B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure.
- D Figure withheld to avoid disclosure of information pertaining to a specific organization or individual.
- NA Data not enumerated, tabulated, or otherwise available separately.
- NS Percent change irrelevant or insignificant.
- S Figure does not meet publication standards for reasons other than that covered by symbol B, above.
- X Figure not applicable because column heading and stub line make an entry impossible, absurd, or meaningless.
- Z Entry would amount to less than half the unit of measure shown.
In many tables, details will not add to the totals shown because of rounding.

Example of table structure:

Table Number and Title { NO. 53. HOUSEHOLDER AND MARITAL STATUS OF POPULATION, 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1985

Unit indicator		[In thousands, except percent. As of March. See headnote, table 45]										Headnote
Footnote indicator	Householder and marital status	Total ¹	MALE					FEMALE				
			Total ¹	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 yr. and over	Total ¹	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 yr. and over
Parallel rule												
	TOTAL PERSONS	182,316	87,034	10,055	35,517	21,225	11,014	95,282	10,411	36,639	23,324	15,804
	Householder ²	85,789	60,025	3,243	27,825	18,969	9,779	26,763	1,775	9,869	6,731	8,377
	Single	11,377	5,772	1,281	3,270	2,732	372	5,600	1,238	2,978	666	565
	Married, spouse present	60,350	47,683	1,958	21,778	16,191	7,790	2,667	199	1,457	720	287
	Widowed	11,348	1,620	—	44	416	1,159	9,728	17	418	2,546	6,744
	Divorced	9,800	3,535	60	2,020	1,152	302	6,285	157	3,398	2,114	587
	Not householder ²	95,527	27,000	6,813	7,891	2,255	1,237	68,519	8,030	26,072	16,593	7,426
	Single	36,385	20,336	6,344	4,239	584	209	16,030	4,853	2,288	204	248
	Married, spouse present	51,719	3,411	274	1,780	812	47	48,440	3,697	23,282	15,503	5,780
	Widowed	2,156	460	3	20	103	365	1,477	3	56	310	1,288
	Divorced	3,289	1,729	77	1,117	428	105	1,560	191	920	334	86
	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION											
Stub	TOTAL PERSONS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Householder ²	47.6	69.0	32.3	78.3	69.4	88.8	28.1	17.0	28.4	28.9	53.0
	Single	6.6	6.6	12.5	9.2	3.4	3.4	5.9	11.9	8.1	2.8	3.6
	Married, spouse present	27.2	54.8	18.5	61.3	78.3	70.7	2.3	1.9	4.0	5.1	1.7
	Widowed	2.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	—	—	1.1	1.0	4.2
	Divorced	8.4	4.1	6	5.7	5.4	2.7	6.6	1.5	0.3	9.1	3.7
	Not householder ²	52.4	31.0	57.8	21.7	10.6	11.2	71.9	83.0	73.6	71.1	47.0
	Single	19.9	23.4	63.1	11.9	2.8	1.9	16.8	48.6	8.2	1.3	1.6
	Married, spouse present	28.5	3.9	2.7	5.0	4.1	4.3	50.8	32.6	63.5	66.5	36.6
	Widowed	1.2	.6	—	1	.5	3.3	1.7	—	.2	1.3	8.0
	Divorced	1.8	2.0	.8	3.1	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.5	1.4	.5

Footnotes → { — Represents zero or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes 15-19 year olds. ² Includes other marital status not shown separately.

Source of tables 52 and 53: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, series P-20, No. 410, and earlier reports.

Headnotes immediately below table titles provide information important for correct interpretation or evaluation of the table as a whole or for a major segment of it.

Footnotes below the bottom rule of tables give information relating to specific items or figures within the table.

Unit indicators ("In thousands," "In millions of dollars," etc.) are usually given in boldface type as the first elements of the headnote. In tables where several units are used, the unit indicators are generally given in the stub or unit column or in the column headings.

Parallel vertical rules are used to the right of a total column to indicate—

- (1) that the components which follow add to the total (e.g., tables 1, 18, 21, etc.);
- (2) in the case of derived figures, that the underlying data are additive to their total (e.g., table 18 for ratios, table 49 for percentages, table 83 for rates and table 87 for medians).

Heavy vertical rules are used—

- (1) in tables where the stub is continued into one or more additional columns across the table to separate each segment of stub and its accompanying data columns from the continued segments (e.g., tables 2, 8, 10, etc.);
- (2) to set off independent sections of a table (e.g., tables 1, 6, 22, etc.).

Averages. An average is a single number or value that is often used to represent the "typical value" of a group of numbers. It is regarded as a measure of "location" or "central tendency" of a group of numbers.

The *arithmetic mean* is the type of average used most frequently. It is derived by summing the individual item values of a particular group and dividing the total by the number of items. The arithmetic mean is often referred to as simply the "mean" or "average."

The *median* of a group of numbers is the middle number or value when each item in the group is arranged according to size (lowest to highest or vice versa); it generally has the same number of items above it as below it. If there is an even number of items in the group, the median is taken to be the average of the two middle items.

Per capita (or per person) quantities. A per capita figure represents an average computed for every person in a specified group (or population). It is derived by taking the total for an item (such as income, taxes, or retail sales) and dividing it by the number of persons in the specified population.

Index numbers. An index number is a measure of difference or change, usually expressed as a percent, relating one quantity (the variable) of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind. Index numbers are widely used to express changes in prices over periods of time but may also be used to express differences between related subjects for a single point in time.

To compute a price index, a base year or period is selected. The base year price (of the commodity or service) is then designated as the base or reference price to which the prices for other years or periods are related. Many price indexes use the year 1967 as the base year; in tables, this is shown as "1967=100." A method of expressing the price relationship is:

Price of a set of one or more items for related year

Price of the same set of items for base year

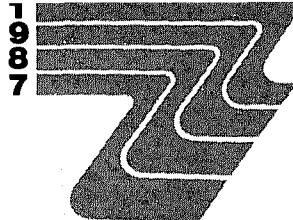
The result multiplied by 100 provides the index number. When 100 is subtracted from the index number, the result equals the percent change in price from the base year.

Average annual percent change. Unless otherwise stated in the *Abstract* (as in Section 1, Population), average annual percent change is computed by use of a *compound interest formula*. This formula assumes that the rate of change is constant throughout a specified compounding period (one year for average annual rates of change). The formula is similar to that used to compute the balance of a savings account which receives compound interest. According to this formula, at the end of a compounding period the amount of accrued change (e.g., school enrollment or bank interest) is added to the amount which existed at the beginning of the period. As a result, over time (e.g., with each year or quarter), the same rate of change is applied to a larger and larger figure.

The *exponential formula*, which is based on continuous compounding, is often used to measure population change. It is preferred by population experts because they view population and population-related subjects as changing without interruption, ever ongoing. Both exponential and compound interest formulas assume a constant rate of change. The former, however, applies the amount of change continuously to the base rather than at the end of each compounding period.

When the average annual rates are small (e.g., less than 5 percent), both formulas give virtually the same results. For an explanation of these two formulas as they relate to population, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Methods and Materials of Demography*, vol. 2, 3d printing (rev.), 1975, pp. 372-381.

Current and constant dollars. Statistics in some tables in a number of sections are expressed in both current and constant dollars (see, for example, table 699, section 14). Current dollar figures reflect actual prices or costs prevailing during the specified year(s). Constant dollar figures are estimates representing an effort to remove the effects of price changes from statistical series reported in dollar terms. In general, constant dollar series are derived by dividing current dollar estimates by the appropriate price index for the appropriate period (for example, the Consumer Price Index). The result is a series as it would presumably exist if prices were the same throughout, as in the base year—in other words as if the dollar had constant purchasing power. Any changes in this constant dollar series would reflect only changes in real volume of output, income, expenditures, or other measure.



State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	RESIDENT POPULATION ¹ (July 1)											
	Total, ² 1985		Percent change, ³ 1980-85		Per square mile, ² 1985		Under 18 years old, ⁴ 1985		25-44 years old, ⁴ 1985		65 years old and over, ⁴ 1985	
	Number (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank	Number	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	238,740	(x)	5.4	(x)	67	(x)	26.4	(x)	30.9	(x)	12.0	(x)
New England	12,660	(x)	2.5	(x)	201	(x)	24.0	(x)	31.0	(x)	13.2	(x)
Maine	1,164	36	3.5	29	38	36	26.1	35	29.8	36	13.2	12
New Hampshire	998	41	8.4	14	111	19	25.3	39	32.5	10	11.6	81
Vermont	525	48	4.6	24	58	30	26.2	34	32.0	13	11.8	29
Massachusetts	5,822	12	1.5	41	744	3	23.4	48	31.3	15	13.4	9
Rhode Island	968	42	2.2	37	918	2	23.3	49	30.0	31	14.4	2
Connecticut	3,174	28	2.1	38	651	4	23.8	46	30.6	23	13.0	14
Middle Atlantic	37,199	(x)	1.1	(x)	373	(x)	24.5	(x)	29.8	(x)	13.2	(x)
New York	17,783	2	1.3	43	375	6	24.6	44	30.2	28	12.7	17
New Jersey	7,562	9	2.7	33	1,013	1	24.6	43	30.0	34	12.8	18
Pennsylvania	11,853	4	-1	48	264	8	24.3	45	28.0	45	14.3	4
East North Central	41,842	(x)	-1	(x)	171	(x)	27.0	(x)	30.3	(x)	11.9	(x)
Ohio	10,744	7	-5	47	262	9	26.7	50	28.9	35	12.1	24
Indiana	5,499	14	-2	45	153	15	27.4	20	30.1	29	11.7	30
Illinois	11,535	5	-9	44	207	11	26.9	26	30.5	24	11.9	27
Michigan	8,088	8	-1.9	50	180	14	27.3	22	30.7	22	11.2	34
Wisconsin	4,775	16	1.5	42	88	24	26.9	25	29.9	37	12.8	15
West North Central	17,555	(x)	2.2	(x)	35	(x)	27.1	(x)	29.8	(x)	13.4	(x)
Minnesota	4,193	21	2.9	32	53	32	27.2	23	30.9	19	12.5	19
Iowa	2,864	29	-1.0	49	52	33	26.8	27	29.0	46	14.3	5
Missouri	5,029	15	2.3	35	73	27	26.4	33	29.2	44	13.7	7
North Dakota	685	46	4.9	22	10	45	28.8	10	29.7	39	12.7	16
South Dakota	708	45	2.5	34	9	46	29.1	9	27.6	50	13.7	6
Nebraska	1,606	36	2.3	36	21	41	27.9	13	28.2	43	13.5	8
Kansas	2,450	32	3.7	27	30	38	27.2	24	29.8	38	13.3	10
South Atlantic	40,227	(x)	8.8	(x)	151	(x)	25.0	(x)	30.7	(x)	12.7	(x)
Delaware	622	47	4.6	23	322	7	25.2	41	30.7	21	11.2	35
Maryland	4,392	20	4.2	25	447	5	25.0	42	32.5	11	10.4	38
District of Columbia	626	(x)	-2.0	(x)	9,931	(x)	21.0	(x)	35.3	(x)	12.1	(x)
Virginia	5,706	13	6.7	16	144	16	25.3	40	32.7	8	10.3	39
West Virginia	1,936	34	-7	48	80	25	26.7	31	29.4	41	13.3	11
North Carolina	6,255	10	6.4	20	128	17	25.4	38	31.2	16	11.3	33
South Carolina	3,347	24	7.2	15	111	20	27.6	16	31.1	17	10.2	40
Georgia	5,976	11	9.4	10	103	21	27.7	15	31.7	14	9.9	41
Florida	11,366	6	16.6	4	210	10	22.3	50	28.0	47	17.6	1
East South Central	15,122	(x)	3.1	(x)	85	(x)	27.5	(x)	28.7	(x)	12.0	(x)
Kentucky	3,726	23	1.8	40	94	23	27.5	19	30.0	33	11.9	25
Tennessee	4,762	17	3.7	26	116	18	25.9	37	30.8	20	12.1	23
Alabama	4,021	22	3.3	30	79	26	27.6	14	29.4	42	12.1	22
Mississippi	2,619	31	3.7	28	55	31	30.2	7	27.7	49	11.9	26
West South Central	26,510	(x)	11.6	(x)	62	(x)	28.1	(x)	31.2	(x)	10.3	(x)
Arkansas	2,359	33	9.2	31	45	35	27.4	21	27.8	48	14.3	3
Louisiana	4,481	18	6.5	18	101	22	30.2	6	30.4	26	9.8	43
Oklahoma	3,301	25	9.1	12	48	34	28.0	12	30.0	32	12.3	21
Texas	16,370	3	15.0	5	62	29	29.3	8	32.1	12	9.4	45
Mountain	12,789	(x)	12.5	(x)	15	(x)	29.2	(x)	32.2	(x)	10.1	(x)
Montana	826	44	5.0	21	6	48	28.4	11	31.0	18	11.8	28
Idaho	1,005	40	6.4	19	12	43	32.2	3	30.1	30	10.9	38
Wyoming	509	50	8.6	13	5	49	31.5	4	35.0	4	8.3	48
Colorado	3,231	26	11.8	7	31	37	26.7	29	35.8	2	8.8	47
New Mexico	1,450	37	11.3	9	12	44	30.9	5	30.2	27	9.6	44
Arizona	3,187	27	17.2	22	28	39	27.5	18	30.5	25	12.3	20
Utah	1,645	35	12.6	6	20	42	37.3	1	29.4	40	7.9	48
Nevada	936	43	16.9	3	9	47	23.5	47	35.6	3	9.9	42
Pacific	35,037	(x)	10.2	(x)	39	(x)	26.2	(x)	33.5	(x)	10.7	(x)
Washington	4,409	19	6.7	17	66	28	26.8	28	33.8	51	11.4	32
Oregon	2,687	30	2.1	39	28	40	26.5	32	33.0	7	13.2	13
California	26,365	1	11.4	8	169	12	25.9	36	33.5	6	10.5	37
Alaska	521	49	29.7	1	1	50	32.6	2	37.4	1	3.2	50
Hawaii	1,054	39	9.2	11	164	13	27.5	17	32.7	9	9.4	46

¹ Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

² See table 25, 1987 Statistical Abstract.

Percent change, April 1, 1980-July 1, 1985. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease.

³ See table 27, 1987 Statistical Abstract.

⁴ See table 26, 1987 Statistical Abstract.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	RESIDENT POPULATION ¹ (July 1)-Con.				HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENT CHANGE ^{3,4} 1980-85		BIRTH RATE, ^{5,6} 1984		INFANT MORTALITY RATE, ^{5,7} 1984		AVERAGE LIFETIME IN YEARS, ^{5,8} 1979-81	
	Net total migration, ² 1980-85		In metro areas, ³ 1985		Percent	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Years	Rank
	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank								
United States	1.6	(x)	76.5	(x)	8.8	(x)	15.5	(x)	10.8	(x)	73.88	(x)
New England.....	.2	(x)	80.8	(x)	7.1	(x)	13.7	(x)	9.4	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Maine.....	.7	21	35.1	44	9.1	20	14.5	39	8.4	49	74.59	19
New Hampshire.....	4.9	9	56.2	33	13.2	9	14.6	38	10.2	30	74.98	15
Vermont.....	1.0	18	22.8	49	10.1	17	15.1	26	8.7	48	74.79	17
Massachusetts.....	-.5	34	90.9	7	5.8	36	13.5	45	9.0	44	75.01	13
Rhode Island.....	.4	26	92.5	5	6.5	33	13.2	49	9.9	36	74.76	18
Connecticut.....	-.2	30	92.8	4	6.6	32	13.4	47	10.4	28	75.12	12
Middle Atlantic.....	-1.0	(x)	90.5	(x)	4.8	(x)	13.7	(x)	10.8	(x)	(NA)	(x)
New York.....	-1.0	37	90.5	8	5.1	39	14.1	41	11.0	16	73.70	30
New Jersey.....	.5	24	100.0	1	6.9	31	13.5	46	10.9	19	74.00	23
Pennsylvania.....	-1.8	42	84.6	9	3.5	47	13.2	48	10.4	26	73.58	34
East North Central.....	-3.6	(x)	77.2	(x)	3.7	(x)	15.1	(x)	11.2	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Ohio.....	-3.7	48	78.8	16	3.6	46	14.8	34	10.4	25	73.49	35
Indiana.....	-3.3	47	68.0	22	3.9	44	14.6	37	11.1	14	73.84	27
Illinois.....	-2.8	46	82.3	11	3.8	45	15.6	23	12.1	7	73.37	37
Michigan.....	-5.4	50	80.2	15	2.4	49	15.0	29	11.7	11	73.67	31
Wisconsin.....	-2.2	44	66.5	25	5.8	37	15.4	24	9.9	34	75.35	7
West North Central.....	-1.6	(x)	55.1	(x)	4.7	(x)	15.7	(x)	9.8	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Minnesota.....	-1.5	39	65.4	26	6.2	35	16.0	20	8.9	45	76.15	2
Iowa.....	-4.2	49	42.3	40	1.8	50	14.6	36	8.8	47	75.81	3
Missouri.....	-.8	35	65.6	27	4.9	41	14.9	30	10.4	27	73.84	27
North Dakota.....	-.5	32	36.4	43	7.5	28	17.2	12	8.1	50	75.71	5
South Dakota.....	-2.2	43	27.9	47	5.3	38	17.7	10	10.0	33	74.97	16
Nebraska.....	-1.8	41	46.5	37	4.8	43	16.3	18	8.6	39	75.49	6
Kansas.....	-.5	33	50.1	35	5.0	40	16.4	17	10.1	32	75.31	8
South Atlantic.....	5.7	(x)	73.3	(x)	13.8	(x)	14.6	(x)	12.2	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Delaware.....	.8	20	66.3	26	9.8	18	15.1	27	10.8	22	73.21	40
Maryland.....	.6	23	92.9	3	8.9	22	15.0	28	11.8	10	73.32	38
District of Columbia.....	-4.2	(x)	100.0	(x)	.5	(x)	15.5	(x)	21.0	(x)	69.20	(x)
Virginia.....	3.0	13	71.3	20	10.9	15	14.7	35	12.1	6	73.43	36
West Virginia.....	-2.7	45	36.7	42	3.3	48	12.6	50	11.0	17	72.84	43
North Carolina.....	3.2	12	54.9	34	12.9	10	14.0	43	12.4	5	72.98	42
South Carolina.....	2.9	14	60.0	31	12.4	12	15.3	25	14.7	1	71.85	49
Georgia.....	5.0	8	63.9	29	15.1	6	15.8	22	12.9	4	72.22	47
Florida.....	14.7	2	91.0	6	20.5	4	14.1	42	10.8	21	74.00	23
East South Central.....	-.3	(x)	54.2	(x)	7.9	(x)	14.7	(x)	12.6	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Kentucky.....	-1.4	38	45.5	38	6.3	34	14.3	40	11.5	12	73.05	41
Tennessee.....	-.8	19	66.6	24	9.0	21	13.8	44	11.8	9	73.30	39
Alabama.....	-.1	29	63.6	30	7.6	27	14.8	32	12.9	3	72.53	45
Mississippi.....	-.9	36	29.4	45	8.4	25	16.9	15	14.4	2	71.98	48
West South Central.....	5.8	(x)	72.1	(x)	14.4	(x)	17.9	(x)	10.8	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Arkansas.....	.3	27	39.1	41	7.2	30	14.9	31	10.9	20	73.72	29
Louisiana.....	.7	22	69.1	21	9.6	19	18.3	6	12.1	8	71.74	50
Oklahoma.....	4.5	10	58.3	32	10.6	16	16.5	16	11.0	18	73.67	31
Texas.....	8.5	5	80.5	14	17.8	5	18.6	5	10.5	24	73.64	33
Mountain.....	5.8	(x)	65.0	(x)	15.3	(x)	18.4	(x)	9.7	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Montana.....	(2)	28	24.3	48	7.5	29	17.2	13	8.8	46	73.93	25
Idaho.....	-.2	31	19.1	50	7.8	26	18.0	7	9.8	38	75.19	10
Wyoming.....	-.4	25	28.6	46	8.4	24	19.0	4	11.1	15	73.85	26
Colorado.....	5.7	7	81.2	12	14.8	7	17.0	14	10.2	31	75.30	9
New Mexico.....	4.0	11	47.3	36	14.3	8	19.2	3	9.6	40	74.01	22
Arizona.....	11.3	4	76.3	19	20.9	3	17.9	9	9.5	41	74.30	21
Utah.....	1.1	17	76.8	18	12.7	11	23.6	2	9.1	43	75.76	4
Nevada.....	11.7	3	82.7	10	23.3	2	16.1	19	10.5	23	72.64	44
Pacific.....	4.9	(x)	90.3	(x)	11.2	(x)	17.1	(x)	9.6	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Washington.....	2.1	15	80.9	13	8.9	23	15.9	21	10.2	29	75.13	11
Oregon.....	-1.7	40	67.2	23	4.4	42	14.8	33	9.9	37	74.99	14
California.....	6.0	6	95.7	2	12.1	13	17.4	11	9.4	42	74.57	20
Alaska.....	17.2	1	45.3	39	31.2	1	24.7	1	11.2	13	72.24	46
Hawaii.....	2.0	16	77.3	17	12.1	14	18.0	8	9.9	35	77.02	1

¹ Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, April 1, 1980. ² See table 33, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Net total migration as percent of population.

³ See table 63, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Percent change, April 1, 1980-July 1, 1985. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease.

⁴ Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics. ⁵ See table 84, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Registered births per 1,000 population, by place of residence. ⁶ See table 113, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Represents deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births, by place of residence. Excludes fetal deaths. ⁷ See table 107, 1987 Statistical Abstract.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	PHYSICIANS PER 100,000 POPULATION, ¹ 1983		HOSPITALS								FOOD STAMP RECIPIENTS PER 1,000 POPULATION ⁴ , 1985	
			Beds per 100,000 population, ² 1984		Beds, percent change, 1980-84		Average daily room charges ³		Charges, 1986		Percent change, 1980-86	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Percent	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Percent	Rank	Rate	Rank
United States	196	(X)	566	(X)	-1.9	(X)	225	(X)	77.2	(X)	80.2	(X)
New England.....	258	(X)	615	(X)	-5.1	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	56.3	(X)
Maine.....	160	30	554	28	-7.0	42	210	20	69.4	35	63.7	14
New Hampshire.....	174	22	460	40	-1.7	29	208	22	66.4	40	26.1	50
Vermont.....	219	6	566	26	2.6	18	234	13	101.7	4	76.6	19
Massachusetts.....	295	2	712	5	-4.1	36	240	10	58.9	48	56.5	37
Rhode Island.....	216	7	582	20	-7.2	46	221	16	80.1	46	71.3	24
Connecticut.....	268	4	526	34	-8.6	48	218	17	71.7	34	43.8	48
Middle Atlantic.....	247	(X)	646	(X)	-6.6	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	86.0	(X)
New York.....	289	3	668	10	-7.0	45	241	9	53.5	49	68.6	12
New Jersey.....	213	8	572	23	-2.1	30	200	26	37.0	50	58.2	36
Pennsylvania.....	207	10	659	13	-8.4	47	276	3	109.1	2	84.8	17
East North Central.....	176	(X)	571	(X)	-3.7	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	93.8	(X)
Ohio.....	178	20	572	25	-3.4	35	239	11	71.9	33	103.6	9
Indiana.....	138	40	672	24	-2.2	32	193	31	80.4	24	70.0	26
Illinois.....	199	12	602	17	-4.8	39	258	6	79.2	25	95.0	13
Michigan.....	172	23	520	36	-4.6	38	274	4	81.5	21	104.4	7
Wisconsin.....	170	24	592	19	-1.7	28	170	37	63.5	43	76.2	20
West North Central.....	168	(X)	700	(X)	-3.3	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	59.6	(X)
Minnesota.....	202	11	675	7	-6.5	44	211	19	101.0	5	62.5	41
Iowa.....	135	43	668	11	-5.7	41	187	33	74.8	30	70.4	25
Missouri.....	175	21	670	8	-5.0	40	195	29	82.2	20	67.0	28
North Dakota.....	147	37	918	1	6.0	8	172	35	84.9	14	45.3	46
South Dakota.....	124	48	823	2	5.1	11	169	38	76.0	28	67.8	27
Nebraska.....	155	33	742	3	2.1	21	164	43	64.0	42	58.2	35
Kansas.....	162	29	721	4	-8	25	198	28	80.4	9	46.1	44
South Atlantic.....	191	(X)	563	(X)	-3	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	72.6	(X)
Delaware.....	182	19	619	16	-9.1	49	264	5	111.2	1	54.7	38
Maryland.....	295	1	540	32	-6.4	43	200	26	68.1	38	61.0	32
District of Columbia.....	564	(X)	1,361	(X)	-1	(X)	311	(X)	82.8	(X)	108.7	(X)
Virginia.....	187	15	645	31	-1.6	27	171	36	69.3	36	59.8	34
West Virginia.....	150	36	841	15	-10.6	50	175	34	59.1	47	137.9	4
North Carolina.....	183	28	524	35	-1.5	26	145	49	68.7	39	71.8	23
South Carolina.....	141	39	500	38	-2.9	33	146	48	82.5	19	105.5	6
Georgia.....	154	34	578	21	8.5	4	155	45	68.5	37	87.7	18
Florida.....	187	17	550	29	3.0	17	194	30	78.0	26	54.2	39
East South Central.....	145	(X)	631	(X)	2.9	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	136.5	(X)
Kentucky.....	146	38	516	37	2.3	20	188	32	104.3	3	143.1	3
Tennessee.....	168	26	675	6	3.2	16	148	47	62.6	44	104.2	8
Alabama.....	138	42	659	12	4.3	13	169	39	76.0	28	135.6	5
Mississippi.....	115	49	670	9	1.1	22	116	50	73.1	32	187.5	1
West South Central.....	154	(X)	552	(X)	4.4	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	89.5	(X)
Arkansas.....	132	45	576	22	4.3	14	150	46	74.4	31	98.8	2
Louisiana.....	168	27	598	2	-2	24	166	42	86.5	11	144.6	11
Oklahoma.....	133	44	547	30	5.3	10	167	41	65.3	41	75.7	22
Texas.....	158	32	537	33	5.6	9	170	37	86.8	10	75.9	21
Mountain.....	169	(X)	443	(X)	4.5	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	58.1	(X)
Montana.....	136	41	656	14	2.5	19	208	22	84.1	16	62.9	29
Idaho.....	112	50	410	44	8.5	3	204	24	85.5	13	52.7	40
Wyoming.....	124	47	566	27	15.5	1	159	44	62.2	45	49.1	43
Colorado.....	198	13	480	39	-2	23	225	15	81.5	22	52.0	42
New Mexico.....	158	31	456	41	7.0	2	212	18	84.3	15	100.0	10
Arizona.....	183	18	410	45	8.5	2	209	21	97.2	7	81.2	31
Utah.....	169	25	314	50	-3.4	34	203	25	81.3	23	45.0	47
Nevada.....	153	35	404	46	8.3	5	230	14	84.0	17	33.1	49
Pacific.....	224	(X)	419	(X)	-1.3	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	62.2	(X)
Washington.....	192	14	379	48	5.0	12	245	8	96.0	8	62.1	30
Oregon.....	167	16	426	43	-4.2	37	236	12	77.4	27	79.8	18
California.....	236	5	427	42	-2.1	31	299	2	85.7	12	55.6	33
Alaska.....	127	46	357	49	7.0	8	345	1	82.5	18	46.1	45
Hawaii.....	209	9	395	47	3.4	15	263	7	99.2	6	91.1	15

¹ See table 143, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Source: American Medical Association, Chicago, IL (Copyright). Covers Active Non-Federal physicians and includes physicians not classified according to activity status.
² See table 149, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Source: American Hospital Association, Chicago, IL (Copyright).
³ See table 151, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Source: Health Insurance of America, Washington, DC. As of January. Covers non-government short-term general hospitals and represents average cost to patient for semi-private room.
⁴ See table 184, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS ¹				PUBLIC HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS APPROPRIATIONS PER FTE STUDENT, ⁴ 1986			CRIME RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION, ⁶ 1986		FEDERAL AND STATE PRISONERS, ⁵ 1985				
	Teachers' average salaries, ² 1986		Current expenditures per pupil, ³ 1986								Total (Dec. 31)		Rate per 100,000 population	
	Dollars	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Rate	Rank	Number	Rank	Rate	Rank		
United States	25,313	(x)	3,723	(x)	3,785	(x)	5,207	(x)	503,601	(x)	210.9	(x)		
New England	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	4,487	(x)	15,463	(x)	122.1	(x)		
Maine	19,553	47	3,346	30	3,408	30	3,672	42	1,226	44	105.3	41		
New Hampshire	20,283	48	3,114	35	2,283	49	3,252	45	893	48	68.5	48		
Vermont	20,325	45	2,554	25	1,912	50	2,688	39	851	49	121.7	38		
Massachusetts	26,800	11	4,842	7	5,057	5	4,758	23	5,447	26	93.6	45		
Rhode Island	29,470	4	4,869	6	4,397	10	4,723	24	1,307	43	135.0	37		
Connecticut	26,610	12	4,888	5	4,436	8	4,705	25	6,149	24	193.8	22		
Middle Atlantic	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	4,675	(x)	60,280	(x)	162.0	(x)		
New York	30,678	2	5,710	2	5,174	4	5,589	12	34,718	3	195.2	20		
New Jersey	27,170	10	5,536	3	4,569	7	5,094	20	11,335	14	149.9	31		
Pennsylvania	25,853	16	4,168	11	3,676	20	3,037	46	14,227	10	120.0	39		
East North Central	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	4,915	(x)	72,817	(x)	174.4	(x)		
Ohio	24,500	23	3,547	26	3,016	42	4,187	29	20,864	5	194.2	21		
Indiana	24,274	24	3,159	32	3,299	36	3,914	37	9,904	17	180.1	25		
Illinois	27,190	8	3,621	21	3,384	33	5,200	17	18,634	6	161.5	27		
Michigan	30,168	3	3,782	17	3,622	21	6,386	10	17,799	7	195.8	19		
Wisconsin	26,525	13	4,247	10	3,514	24	4,017	33	5,416	27	113.4	40		
West North Central	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	4,046	(x)	22,739	(x)	129.5	(x)		
Minnesota	27,360	6	3,982	14	3,777	19	4,134	31	2,343	35	55.9	50		
Iowa	21,690	36	3,568	24	3,390	32	3,943	35	2,607	33	90.4	46		
Missouri	21,974	34	3,155	33	3,261	37	4,366	28	9,988	18	196.8	17		
North Dakota	20,816	42	3,059	36	3,072	40	2,679	48	407	50	59.4	49		
South Dakota	18,095	50	2,987	38	2,768	45	2,641	49	1,047	46	147.9	33		
Nebraska	20,939	41	3,285	31	2,725	46	3,685	41	1,688	40	105.2	42		
Kansas	22,644	29	3,914	16	3,476	26	3,475	27	4,748	29	192.8	22		
South Atlantic	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	5,375	(x)	108,357	(x)	269.4	(x)		
Delaware	24,624	22	4,517	6	4,011	14	4,981	21	2,550	34	410.0	3		
Maryland	27,186	8	4,848	9	3,318	35	5,373	15	13,005	12	296.1	6		
District of Columbia	33,990	5	5,020	(x)	7,715	(x)	8,007	(x)	6,404	(x)	1,023.6	(x)		
Virginia	23,382	25	3,594	23	3,222	38	3,779	40	12,073	13	211.6	15		
West Virginia	20,827	43	2,821	43	2,986	43	2,253	50	1,725	39	89.1	47		
North Carolina	22,795	27	3,366	26	3,465	28	4,121	32	17,344	8	277.3	7		
South Carolina	21,570	37	2,920	40	4,406	9	4,841	22	10,538	16	314.8	4		
Georgia	22,080	33	2,980	37	3,958	15	5,110	19	16,118	9	269.7	9		
Florida	22,250	32	3,731	19	3,484	25	7,574	1	28,600	4	251.6	12		
East South Central	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	3,651	(x)	30,116	(x)	199.2	(x)		
Kentucky	20,940	40	2,853	41	3,547	22	2,947	47	5,766	25	154.8	30		
Tennessee	21,800	35	2,593	47	4,025	13	4,167	30	6,943	21	145.8	34		
Alabama	22,934	26	2,729	45	4,055	12	3,942	38	11,015	15	274.0	8		
Mississippi	16,443	49	2,305	49	2,515	48	3,266	44	6,392	23	244.6	13		
West South Central	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	5,991	(x)	64,549	(x)	243.5	(x)		
Arkansas	19,538	48	2,842	46	3,527	23	3,585	43	4,840	30	196.7	18		
Louisiana	20,450	44	3,124	34	2,938	44	5,564	13	13,900	11	310.2	5		
Oklahoma	21,419	38	2,752	44	3,055	41	5,425	14	8,477	20	256.8	11		
Texas	25,160	20	3,429	27	3,085	39	6,569	6	37,532	2	229.3	14		
Mountain	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	6,183	(x)	22,982	(x)	179.7	(x)		
Montana	22,482	30	3,947	15	3,459	29	4,549	26	1,163	45	140.8	35		
Idaho	20,969	39	2,509	48	4,205	11	3,908	38	1,981	42	137.4	36		
Wyoming	27,224	7	5,440	4	6,684	3	4,015	34	758	47	148.8	32		
Colorado	25,892	15	4,042	13	2,617	47	6,919	3	3,268	32	104.3	43		
New Mexico	22,644	28	3,402	28	3,929	16	6,486	9	2,313	36	159.5	28		
Arizona	24,680	21	2,820	42	3,998	31	7,116	2	5,516	19	267.3	10		
Utah	22,341	31	2,297	50	3,871	17	5,317	16	1,570	41	95.5	44		
Nevada	25,510	19	2,932	39	3,828	18	6,576	5	3,810	31	417.8	2		
Pacific	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	6,486	(x)	66,275	(x)	189.2	(x)		
Washington	28,015	14	3,705	20	3,476	28	6,529	7	6,909	22	156.7	29		
Oregon	25,788	18	4,123	12	3,362	34	6,730	4	4,633	28	179.8	26		
California	29,132	5	3,608	22	4,666	6	6,518	8	50,111	1	190.1	24		
Alaska	41,480	1	8,349	1	14,038	1	5,877	11	2,311	37	443.5	1		
Hawaii	25,845	17	3,766	18	6,897	2	5,201	18	2,111	38	200.3	16		

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Source: National Education Association, Washington, DC. (Copyright). ² See table 207, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Data presented here are revised. ³ See table 215, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Data presented here are revised. Represents expenditures per pupil in average daily attendance in day schools. ⁴ See table 245, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Source: Research Associates of Washington, Washington, DC. Represents State and local appropriations per full-time equivalent student. ⁵ See table 263, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation. Based on offenses known to the police. ⁶ See table 307, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics.

State Rankings

xxi

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT ¹						FEDERAL EXPENDITURES, * 1985					
	Direct general expenditure per capita, ² 1984		General revenue per capita, ² 1984		Employees per 10,000 population, ³ 1985		Total funds		Grants to State and local governments per capita		Funds for defense	
	Dollars	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Rate	Rank	Bil. dol.	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	2,128	(x)	2,295	(x)	442	(x)	781.2	(x)	422.3	(x)	29.4	(x)
New England	2,157	(x)	2,347	(x)	427	(x)	48.3	(x)	490.3	(x)	37.5	(x)
Maine	1,945	32	2,042	33	426	35	4.0	39	566.2	10	32.0	15
New Hampshire	1,727	41	1,827	42	392	49	3.1	40	420.9	28	36.7	9
Vermont	2,221	21	2,304	22	438	27	1.5	50	628.1	8	15.2	40
Massachusetts	2,233	20	2,435	16	433	31	23.2	9	488.2	13	37.0	7
Rhode Island	2,356	14	2,470	14	414	39	3.1	41	591.8	9	24.6	26
Connecticut	2,155	23	2,426	17	428	33	13.5	19	433.9	22	45.7	3
Middle Atlantic	2,501	(x)	2,781	(x)	473	(x)	114.0	(x)	510.8	(x)	20.3	(x)
New York	3,035	3	3,296	3	555	3	56.8	2	623.8	7	20.0	31
New Jersey	2,280	16	2,518	12	464	16	22.0	12	389.4	39	24.3	27
Pennsylvania	1,838	35	2,115	30	357	50	35.2	5	418.8	28	18.2	35
East North Central	2,091	(x)	2,258	(x)	408	(x)	105.2	(x)	402.1	(x)	17.8	(x)
Ohio	1,973	31	2,073	32	402	45	28.7	6	387.0	40	22.2	29
Indiana	1,721	42	1,876	40	412	42	14.4	17	331.9	47	27.5	19
Illinois	2,028	29	2,232	24	401	47	26.4	7	406.4	33	12.0	43
Michigan	2,392	9	2,630	8	414	41	22.2	11	435.8	21	16.1	39
Wisconsin	2,365	13	2,474	13	426	35	11.5	23	442.3	20	12.2	42
West North Central	2,097	(x)	2,246	(x)	440	(x)	60.2	(x)	429.8	(x)	27.7	(x)
Minnesota	2,610	4	2,926	5	412	42	11.8	22	472.9	15	21.9	30
Iowa	2,149	24	2,141	29	448	24	7.6	31	403.7	34	9.8	46
Missouri	1,824	48	1,726	48	408	44	22.4	10	384.8	41	39.7	6
North Dakota	2,483	8	2,604	7	458	18	2.7	45	659.9	5	18.5	34
South Dakota	1,999	30	2,221	25	454	21	2.3	47	677.9	4	11.4	45
Nebraska	2,056	28	2,202	27	514	5	4.7	37	420.4	27	14.9	41
Kansas	2,078	26	2,187	26	490	9	8.6	23	349.3	45	34.5	12
South Atlantic	1,848	(x)	1,985	(x)	460	(x)	147.9	(x)	380.3	(x)	31.1	(x)
Delaware	2,469	5	2,735	6	488	10	1.7	48	511.3	12	26.3	21
Maryland	2,275	17	2,414	18	443	25	20.8	13	412.5	32	34.1	13
District of Columbia	3,880	(x)	4,722	(x)	752	(x)	13.6	(x)	2,394.4	(x)	12.3	(x)
Virginia	1,808	38	1,952	36	455	19	27.0	8	318.4	48	52.0	2
West Virginia	1,818	37	1,930	38	483	11	5.0	35	466.9	16	4.9	50
North Carolina	1,602	47	1,750	46	454	21	15.0	13	341.2	46	25.5	25
South Carolina	1,568	49	1,743	47	474	14	9.8	25	395.5	38	26.9	20
Georgia	1,824	36	2,010	35	509	6	17.5	14	398.8	37	36.1	10
Florida	1,791	39	1,836	41	423	38	37.4	4	274.7	49	26.0	23
East South Central	1,678	(x)	1,778	(x)	444	(x)	43.6	(x)	444.4	(x)	19.9	(x)
Kentucky	1,718	43	1,768	44	402	45	9.7	27	473.5	14	17.5	36
Tennessee	1,588	48	1,666	49	436	28	13.6	18	430.3	23	11.5	44
Alabama	1,740	40	1,931	37	460	17	12.5	20	427.5	25	25.6	24
Mississippi	1,686	45	1,761	45	496	8	7.8	30	454.7	18	28.3	18
West South Central	1,893	(x)	1,957	(x)	471	(x)	72.1	(x)	321.1	(x)	31.9	(x)
Arkansas	1,480	50	1,619	50	431	32	6.9	33	429.9	24	19.9	32
Louisiana	2,240	19	2,210	26	504	7	12.0	21	398.4	36	26.3	22
Oklahoma	1,924	33	2,021	34	477	13	9.1	28	374.4	42	23.5	28
Texas	1,850	34	1,923	39	467	15	44.1	3	273.5	50	37.0	8
Mountain	2,236	(x)	2,425	(x)	454	(x)	41.7	(x)	456.0	(x)	25.2	(x)
Montana	2,379	12	2,600	9	478	12	2.8	44	706.8	3	9.7	47
Idaho	1,713	44	1,772	43	426	35	2.9	43	442.9	19	9.6	48
Wyoming	3,893	2	4,929	2	635	2	1.6	49	987.7	2	16.7	38
Colorado	2,196	22	2,333	21	442	26	9.8	26	360.9	43	31.5	16
New Mexico	2,461	7	3,044	4	524	4	6.6	34	614.4	8	19.5	33
Arizona	2,087	27	2,082	31	427	34	10.0	24	352.1	44	31.3	17
Utah	2,084	25	2,275	23	414	39	5.0	36	461.6	17	33.1	14
Nevada	2,379	11	2,351	20	455	19	3.1	42	413.5	31	16.8	37
Pacific	2,437	(x)	2,638	(x)	411	(x)	128.8	(x)	426.4	(x)	39.9	(x)
Washington	2,274	18	2,369	19	436	26	16.7	15	414.1	29	35.8	11
Oregon	2,381	10	2,467	15	435	30	7.2	32	539.2	11	8.2	49
California	2,341	15	2,524	11	396	48	97.8	1	401.6	35	42.1	5
Alaska	9,024	1	11,886	1	757	1	2.5	46	1,228.3	1	44.3	4
Hawaii	2,433	8	2,535	10	453	23	4.6	38	413.7	30	55.9	1

X Not applicable. ¹ Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ² See table 442, 1987 Statistical Abstract. ³ See table 473, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Represents full-time employees per 10,000 population. ⁴ See table 495, 1987 Statistical Abstract. ⁵ See table 495, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. U.S. Total includes data undistributed by State.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	VOTING-AGE POPULATION CASTING VOTES FOR PRESIDENT ¹ 1984		SOCIAL SECURITY RECEIPIENTS PER 1,000 POPULATION, ^{2,3} 1985		PUBLIC AID RECEIPIENTS, PERCENT OF POPULATION, ^{2,4} 1985		CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE ⁵					
							Employment, percent change, ⁶ 1980-85		Unemployment rate, ⁷ 1985			
	Percent	Rank	Rate	Rank	Percent	Rank	Total	Female	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	53.1	(x)	51	(x)	6.2	(x)	7.9	(x)	12.2	(x)	7.2	(x)
New England	58.5	(x)	62	(x)	5.4	(x)	9.3	(x)	14.5	(x)	4.4	(x)
Maine	64.6	3	174	7	7.0	11	11.5	14	17.1	17	5.4	40
New Hampshire	53.0	30	150	33	2.0	50	14.7	7	19.2	10	3.9	48
Vermont	59.9	11	153	28	6.0	17	11.4	16	18.0	14	4.8	47
Massachusetts	57.4	18	161	15	5.9	20	8.4	24	14.7	20	3.9	50
Rhode Island	55.6	25	181	4	6.2	15	8.4	24	13.4	24	4.9	45
Connecticut	60.9	10	158	21	4.6	30	8.5	23	11.9	27	4.9	46
Middle Atlantic	53.0	(x)	65	(x)	7.1	(x)	4.9	(x)	8.9	(x)	6.8	(x)
New York	60.9	37	158	20	8.2	4	5.2	35	8.9	37	6.5	27
New Jersey	56.4	21	157	22	6.0	18	9.4	21	11.3	29	5.7	36
Pennsylvania	53.9	28	181	5	6.1	16	1.4	45	7.1	44	8.0	15
East North Central	58.0	(x)	55	(x)	7.3	(x)	2.4	(x)	5.8	(x)	8.8	(x)
Ohio	57.9	15	158	19	7.4	9	3	47	4.3	47	8.9	6
Indiana	56.9	22	156	25	3.9	36	6.0	31	9.6	35	7.9	18
Illinois	57.1	19	146	34	7.5	8	1.5	44	4.9	46	9.0	7
Michigan	57.7	16	155	26	8.9	2	4.4	37	8.5	39	9.9	4
Wisconsin	63.6	4	166	10	7.5	7	1.4	45	2.7	49	7.2	21
West North Central	61.1	(x)	65	(x)	4.6	(x)	4.8	(x)	9.0	(x)	6.2	(x)
Minnesota	68.4	1	151	30	4.5	31	6.0	31	7.7	43	6.0	32
Iowa	62.2	7	176	6	5.2	27	-3.4	49	4.0	48	8.0	17
Missouri	57.4	17	173	9	5.5	24	7.9	26	12.5	26	6.4	30
North Dakota	62.9	6	156	23	2.7	46	9.7	20	17.2	16	5.9	33
South Dakota	63.1	5	174	8	3.6	42	2.8	41	8.9	37	5.1	43
Nebraska	55.8	23	161	16	3.7	40	4.9	56	10.3	32	5.5	39
Kansas	57.1	20	159	18	3.6	41	4.4	37	8.0	42	5.0	44
South Atlantic	47.5	(x)	59	(x)	5.2	(x)	13.2	(x)	17.9	(x)	6.1	(x)
Delaware	55.7	24	151	31	5.0	28	13.3	10	23.6	4	5.3	42
Maryland	51.4	35	129	43	5.5	23	6.7	30	10.3	32	4.6	48
District of Columbia	43.2	(x)	29	(x)	11.8	(x)	-3.3	(x)	-5.2	(x)	8.4	(x)
Virginia	50.6	39	193	39	4.1	33	11.5	14	15.1	18	5.6	37
West Virginia	51.4	36	185	3	7.5	6	-7.0	50	6.3	45	13.0	1
North Carolina	47.3	45	153	29	4.9	29	10.1	18	14.8	19	5.4	41
South Carolina	40.6	50	144	36	6.2	14	12.7	11	18.4	13	6.8	26
Georgia	42.0	48	135	38	6.5	13	12.5	12	19.2	10	6.5	28
Florida	48.4	43	203	1	4.0	34	24.9	2	27.9	3	6.0	31
East South Central	50.2	(x)	63	(x)	7.2	(x)	4.7	(x)	9.1	(x)	9.0	(x)
Kentucky	50.8	38	164	14	6.9	12	3	47	-1.4	50	9.5	6
Tennessee	49.1	42	160	17	5.9	19	7.0	29	13.8	22	8.0	14
Alabama	49.8	40	154	13	7.0	10	7.7	28	14.0	21	8.9	8
Mississippi	52.2	32	165	12	10.2	1	2.4	42	9.1	36	10.3	3
West South Central	49.6	(x)	31	(x)	4.7	(x)	13.4	(x)	19.4	(x)	7.8	(x)
Arkansas	51.8	33	188	2	5.8	21	4.0	39	8.3	40	8.7	12
Louisiana	54.6	27	133	40	8.0	5	5.4	34	10.1	34	11.5	2
Oklahoma	52.3	31	151	32	4.3	32	12.1	13	22.4	6	7.1	23
Texas	47.3	44	119	46	3.8	38	17.2	4	23.0	5	7.0	25
Mountain	53.0	(x)	30	(x)	3.3	(x)	14.6	(x)	20.4	(x)	6.8	(x)
Montana	65.3	2	154	27	3.8	37	7.6	27	13.4	24	7.7	20
Idaho	59.7	13	142	37	2.5	48	9.9	19	16.9	12	7.9	18
Wyoming	53.4	29	106	48	2.6	47	4.0	39	11.4	28	7.1	24
Colorado	55.2	26	112	47	3.3	44	14.7	7	21.7	7	5.9	35
New Mexico	51.7	34	130	42	5.2	25	13.7	9	19.4	9	8.8	10
Arizona	45.5	46	156	24	3.3	43	19.6	3	21.3	8	6.5	29
Utah	61.5	9	100	49	2.8	45	15.5	6	17.4	15	5.9	34
Nevada	41.8	49	132	41	2.3	49	16.4	5	31.1	2	8.0	16
Pacific	51.8	(x)	32	(x)	7.7	(x)	10.0	(x)	13.1	(x)	7.4	(x)
Washington	58.4	14	145	35	5.2	26	5.9	33	10.7	31	8.1	13
Oregon	61.7	8	166	11	3.8	39	1.9	43	8.2	41	8.8	10
California	49.8	41	128	44	8.7	3	11.3	17	13.7	23	7.2	21
Alaska	59.8	12	50	50	3.9	35	34.9	1	40.3	1	9.7	5
Hawaii	44.3	47	122	45	5.8	22	8.9	22	10.9	30	5.6	37

X Not applicable. ¹ See table 419, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Data compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census. ² Source: U.S. Social Security Administration. Data compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census. ³ See table 589, 1987 Statistical Abstract.

⁴ See table 621, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Total recipients of Aid to Families with Dependent Children and Federal Supplemental Security Income as a percent of resident population. ⁵ See table 641, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. ⁶ Minus sign (–) denotes decrease. ⁷ Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force.

State Rankings

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[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT								EXPORT-RELATED MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT, ³ 1983			
	Percent change, ¹ 1980-85								Percent union members, ² 1982			
	Total		Manufacturing		Services				Total		Percent of total manufacturing	
	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Number (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	8.0	(x)	-4.8	(x)	22.8	(x)	21.9	(x)	2,062	(x)	11.0	(x)
New England.....	10.7	(x)	-3.6	(x)	23.7	(x)	(NA)	(x)	178	(x)	12.5	(x)
Maine.....	9.7	20	-8.4	27	21.5	21	18.5	26	9	38	7.7	44
New Hampshire.....	20.9	4	5.5	8	36.7	4	12.3	42	12	34	11.1	18
Vermont.....	11.9	11	-1.8	20	20.7	26	11.7	44	-	41	15.5	4
Massachusetts.....	10.3	17	-2.1	22	22.8	19	19.7	22	81	8	12.8	8
Rhode Island.....	7.0	24	-6.4	27	23.4	16	19.4	23	12	34	10.6	22
Connecticut.....	10.0	19	-6.8	29	23.6	15	18.9	24	57	12	13.6	6
Middle Atlantic.....	5.9	(x)	-12.7	(x)	22.1	(x)	(NA)	(x)	331	(x)	10.2	(x)
New York.....	7.6	23	-10.4	42	19.9	28	35.8	1	138	2	9.9	26
New Jersey.....	11.7	12	-7.9	36	31.5	11	19.9	21	73	9	9.7	8
Pennsylvania.....	-4	44	-17.9	48	20.2	27	27.0	10	120	5	10.8	20
East North Central.....	.5	(x)	-10.1	(x)	16.1	(x)	(NA)	(x)	476	(x)	11.8	(x)
Ohio.....	.3	43	-11.2	44	14.7	41	27.4	9	137	3	12.6	10
Indiana.....	2.2	38	-7.2	32	20.9	24	25.1	13	65	11	11.3	17
Illinois.....	-1.7	47	-16.8	49	16.7	35	27.5	7	110	7	10.7	21
Michigan.....	1.8	40	-1.5	16	15.6	40	39.7	2	112	6	12.8	8
Wisconsin.....	2.0	39	-7.7	34	13.9	42	24.5	14	51	14	10.5	23
West North Central.....	3.7	(x)	-4.8	(x)	16.0	(x)	(NA)	(x)	123	(x)	9.9	(x)
Minnesota.....	5.4	28	1.0	14	17.4	30	24.5	14	41	16	11.4	16
Iowa.....	-3.1	49	-16.3	45	10.4	47	20.5	18	20	28	9.8	27
Missouri.....	6.5	25	-1.8	20	17.2	33	26.6	11	37	19	9.4	31
North Dakota.....	2.4	36	-3.8	24	17.4	30	14.2	34	1	46	9.2	32
South Dakota.....	4.2	31	3.4	10	17.3	32	10.3	46	1	46	5.4	47
Nebraska.....	2.6	33	-7.7	34	22.4	20	16.3	31	8	39	9.0	34
Kansas.....	3.2	34	-8.7	39	12.1	45	12.0	43	15	32	8.9	35
South Atlantic.....	14.2	(x)	1.2	(x)	32.1	(x)	(NA)	(x)	267	(x)	9.1	(x)
Delaware.....	13.0	10	1.6	13	29.2	12	20.3	20	8	39	12.2	13
Maryland.....	10.1	18	-8.3	37	31.7	10	18.6	25	23	26	10.3	24
District of Columbia.....	2.1	(x)	-2.6	(x)	17.9	(x)	33.4	(x)	1	(x)	3.6	(x)
Virginia.....	13.4	9	2.2	12	31.8	8	10.9	45	36	20	8.9	35
West Virginia.....	-7.7	50	-23.2	50	16.6	36	28.9	6	11	36	11.8	14
North Carolina.....	11.2	16	.9	15	25.4	14	8.9	49	68	10	8.4	41
South Carolina.....	9.3	21	-6.9	30	31.8	8	5.8	50	34	21	9.5	30
Georgia.....	18.8	5	6.7	7	33.9	5	12.7	40	41	16	8.0	43
Florida.....	23.7	3	12.8	3	39.7	3	9.6	47	45	15	9.8	27
East South Central.....	4.4	(x)	-3.1	(x)	16.2	(x)	(NA)	(x)	104	(x)	8.4	(x)
Kentucky.....	3.1	35	-7.3	33	16.9	34	20.4	19	22	27	6.8	38
Tennessee.....	6.5	25	-2.7	23	23.4	16	17.3	29	38	18	6.3	42
Alabama.....	4.9	29	-1.7	19	18.1	29	18.2	27	30	22	8.9	35
Mississippi.....	1.0	42	.4	17	7.3	50	9.3	48	14	33	7.0	45
West South Central.....	10.2	(x)	-6.4	(x)	26.9	(x)	(NA)	(x)	178	(x)	11.5	(x)
Arkansas.....	7.8	22	.4	16	21.0	23	13.2	36	16	31	8.5	40
Louisiana.....	1.2	41	-16.9	47	16.5	37	13.8	35	19	30	10.0	25
Oklahoma.....	3.7	32	-10.1	41	18.3	38	12.9	37	20	28	11.1	18
Texas.....	14.2	6	-4.9	26	32.5	7	12.5	41	123	4	12.4	11
Mountain.....	13.5	(x)	8.7	(x)	26.2	(x)	(NA)	(x)	72	(x)	13.1	(x)
Montana.....	.9	45	-9.1	40	8.9	49	21.7	17	1	46	6.9	46
Idaho.....	2.4	36	3.2	11	10.0	48	16.1	32	4	42	8.8	38
Wyoming.....	-2.5	48	-16.7	46	12.6	43	15.6	33	(2)	50	4.4	49
Colorado.....	13.7	7	7.0	6	26.7	13	18.0	28	27	23	13.9	5
New Mexico.....	11.3	14	7.6	4	23.1	18	12.8	38	2	44	4.9	48
Arizona.....	26.0	2	17.2	1	43.5	2	12.8	38	26	24	17.4	3
Utah.....	13.5	8	7.2	5	32.8	6	16.8	30	10	37	11.8	14
Nevada.....	11.5	13	14.6	2	16.0	39	22.1	16	2	44	9.1	33
Pacific.....	9.8	(x)	1.9	(x)	20.7	(x)	(NA)	(x)	331	(x)	13.4	(x)
Washington.....	6.2	27	-4.8	25	20.9	24	22.0	3	55	13	19.8	2
Oregon.....	-1.5	46	-7.0	31	12.3	44	27.5	7	24	25	13.0	11
California.....	11.3	14	4.1	9	21.4	22	25.4	12	248	1	12.4	1
Alaska.....	36.4	1	-10.4	42	50.0	1	30.4	5	3	49	26.4	1
Hawaii.....	4.5	30	-8.3	37	11.7	46	31.5	4	1	46	4.4	49

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than 500. ¹ See table 671, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. ² See table 692, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Source: Industrial Relations Data and Information Services, West Orange, NJ. (Copyright) ³ See table 1319, 1987 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	PERSONAL INCOME ¹				COMMERCIAL BANK DEPOSITS PER CAPITA, ⁴ 1985		ENERGY CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA, ⁵ 1984		ENERGY EXPENDITURES PER CAPITA, ⁵ 1983		DOMESTIC TRAVEL EXPENDITURES, ⁶ 1984	
	Percent change, ² 1980-85		Per capita, ³ 1985		Percent	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Mil.Btu	Rank	Dollars	Rank
											Mil. dol.	Rank
United States.....	47.0	(x)	13,867	(x)	7,482	(x)	313	(x)	1,728	(x)	222,955	(x)
New England.....	54.9	(x)	15,914	(x)	6,835	(x)	214	(x)	1,604	(x)	12,270	(x)
Maine.....	49.6	17	11,887	36	3,753	49	255	41	1,874	15	1,531	37
New Hampshire.....	67.8	2	14,984	8	5,886	39	197	48	1,473	46	1,602	38
Vermont.....	50.0	16	12,117	34	6,743	22	212	47	1,467	47	1,181	42
Massachusetts.....	55.4	8	16,380	4	7,839	14	212	46	1,566	40	5,212	12
Rhode Island.....	47.3	23	13,906	15	6,715	23	190	50	1,418	49	429	50
Connecticut.....	53.4	13	16,089	2	6,536	27	215	45	1,694	26	2,415	28
Middle Atlantic.....	47.1	(x)	15,454	(x)	10,019	(x)	239	(x)	1,580	(x)	35,421	(x)
New York.....	50.5	15	16,050	6	12,929	2	195	49	1,416	50	15,653	3
New Jersey.....	54.2	11	17,211	3	6,612	24	260	39	1,965	8	11,416	5
Pennsylvania.....	36.3	41	13,437	22	7,826	15	288	31	1,582	37	8,352	6
East North Central.....	35.2	(x)	13,617	(x)	7,044	(x)	321	(x)	1,758	(x)	27,067	(x)
Ohio.....	35.8	42	13,226	25	5,886	37	338	77	1,900	12	6,420	9
Indiana.....	35.0	44	12,446	32	6,338	21	410	6	1,734	21	2,770	26
Illinois.....	37.3	37	14,738	10	8,923	5	318	23	1,986	7	7,754	7
Michigan.....	31.4	45	13,608	20	6,356	31	279	33	1,542	42	6,273	10
Wisconsin.....	35.8	42	13,154	27	6,542	26	268	36	1,643	30	3,850	18
West North Central.....	42.5	(x)	13,286	(x)	8,630	(x)	320	(x)	1,814	(x)	15,549	(x)
Minnesota.....	44.2	24	14,087	4	8,770	6	292	30	1,711	22	4,933	13
Iowa.....	31.1	46	12,594	30	8,623	8	319	22	1,962	9	1,766	32
Missouri.....	45.8	26	13,244	24	7,857	13	298	29	1,705	23	4,892	15
North Dakota.....	47.8	20	12,052	35	8,767	13	386	10	2,056	5	628	47
South Dakota.....	39.3	35	11,161	40	11,468	3	264	37	1,816	18	551	49
Nebraska.....	46.9	25	13,281	23	8,564	9	317	24	1,857	18	1,250	41
Kansas.....	43.4	30	13,775	18	8,430	10	416	5	1,940	10	1,729	34
South Atlantic.....	58.0	(x)	13,222	(x)	8,085	(x)	272	(x)	1,803	(x)	41,938	(x)
Delaware.....	47.1	24	14,272	13	18,313	1	342	14	1,878	13	555	48
Maryland.....	52.5	14	15,884	7	5,591	40	263	38	1,606	34	3,797	20
District of Columbia.....	39.8	(x)	18,188	(x)	16,283	(x)	287	(x)	1,771	(x)	1,138	(x)
Virginia.....	57.0	6	14,542	11	6,091	35	276	34	1,610	33	4,418	17
West Virginia.....	26.0	49	10,193	49	6,165	33	405	9	1,886	29	1,270	39
North Carolina.....	54.4	10	11,617	37	5,218	44	271	35	1,573	38	5,246	11
South Carolina.....	49.0	18	10,588	46	3,481	50	301	28	1,839	31	3,016	24
Georgia.....	63.6	3	12,549	31	5,752	38	302	27	1,512	43	4,851	14
Florida.....	62.9	4	13,742	19	6,455	29	224	44	1,701	(x)	17,645	2
East South Central.....	41.9	(x)	10,633	(x)	5,637	(x)	341	(x)	1,732	(x)	8,421	(x)
Kentucky.....	37.8	36	10,824	44	6,410	20	332	20	1,684	26	2,222	30
Tennessee.....	45.1	27	11,243	39	6,160	34	354	12	1,749	20	3,327	23
Alabama.....	49.2	31	10,573	45	5,141	46	350	13	1,827	17	1,620	36
Mississippi.....	39.4	34	9,187	50	5,502	42	317	25	1,613	32	1,252	40
West South Central.....	50.7	(x)	12,686	(x)	8,659	(x)	540	(x)	2,418	(x)	23,315	(x)
Arkansas.....	44.7	28	10,476	48	6,331	32	392	19	1,780	19	1,821	31
Louisiana.....	36.8	40	11,274	38	6,993	20	748	2	2,896	3	3,731	21
Oklahoma.....	41.1	33	12,292	33	8,285	11	405	7	1,875	14	2,784	25
Texas.....	57.0	8	13,483	21	9,529	4	540	4	2,482	4	14,979	4
Mountain.....	50.0	(x)	12,887	(x)	6,193	(x)	320	(x)	1,682	(x)	20,837	(x)
Montana.....	29.7	48	10,974	42	7,430	18	405	8	1,699	25	725	46
Idaho.....	37.0	38	11,120	41	5,938	36	341	15	1,556	41	934	43
Wyoming.....	23.1	50	13,223	26	7,951	12	662	3	3,031	2	778	45
Colorado.....	55.3	9	14,812	9	6,501	26	286	32	1,584	35	4,628	16
New Mexico.....	48.4	19	10,914	43	5,580	41	333	18	1,693	28	1,724	35
Arizona.....	61.6	5	12,795	28	6,547	25	260	40	1,584	35	3,836	19
Utah.....	47.7	22	10,493	47	5,016	47	319	21	1,496	44	1,757	33
Nevada.....	47.8	20	14,488	12	5,160	45	338	16	2,017	6	6,455	8
Pacific.....	49.8	(x)	15,490	(x)	6,915	(x)	276	(x)	1,486	(x)	38,140	(x)
Washington.....	37.0	38	13,876	16	5,409	43	377	11	1,493	45	3,415	22
Oregon.....	30.8	47	12,622	29	4,876	48	307	26	1,572	39	2,297	29
California.....	53.6	12	16,065	5	7,398	19	245	42	1,426	48	29,012	1
Alaska.....	69.6	1	18,187	1	7,475	17	938	4	3,082	1	899	44
Hawaii.....	41.2	32	13,814	17	7,552	16	225	43	1,940	10	2,517	27

X Not applicable. ¹ Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. ² See table 713, 1987 Statistical Abstract. ³ See table 714, 1987 Statistical Abstract. ⁴ See table 807, 1987 Statistical Abstract. ⁵ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. ⁶ Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration and U.S. Bureau of the Census. ⁷ See table 396, 1987 Statistical Abstract. ⁸ Source: U.S. Travel Data Center, Washington, DC. (Copyright).

State Rankings

XXV

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	MOTOR VEHICLES				F FARMS ^a							
	Registrations per 1,000 population, ¹ 1985		Accident deaths per 100,000 population, ² 1983		Average value per acre, percent change, ⁴ 1980-86		Debt/asset ratio, ⁵ 1985		Marketeings cash receipts, ⁶ 1985		Net farm income/debt ratio, ⁷ 1985	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Percent	Rank	Ratio	Rank	Mil.dol.	Rank	Ratio	Rank
United States	713.1	(x)	19.1	(x)	-19.1	(x)	23.6	(x)	142,103	(x)	21.5	(x)
New England	709.6	(x)	13.9	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	1,837	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Maine	709.7	32	20.7	25	67.2	2	19.2	30	378	44	12.2	34
New Hampshire	907.0	5	18.7	31	63.9	3	6.3	47	107	48	28.6	7
Vermont	723.4	30	18.5	32	63.7	4	14.3	41	384	43	17.6	22
Massachusetts	653.0	43	12.7	47	71.1	1	8.0	48	389	42	43.5	5
Rhode Island	683.1	41	12.2	48	53.3	6	8.0	48	63	49	125.8	1
Connecticut	763.2	21	12.1	50	55.9	5	13.6	43	316	45	21.7	13
Middle Atlantic	584.5	(x)	13.3	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	6,305	(x)	(NA)	(x)
New York	502.3	50	12.1	49	14.4	9	22.3	23	2,564	24	12.4	33
New Jersey	648.9	44	13.1	46	32.8	7	10.4	46	591	37	53.9	2
Pennsylvania	604.0	48	15.0	41	-1.0	15	15.2	37	3,150	17	26.7	8
East North Central	711.2	(x)	15.2	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	24,266	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Ohio	746.2	25	14.5	42	-41.4	43	20.5	26	3,940	11	15.9	24
Indiana	735.8	26	19.5	27	-43.2	45	27.2	11	4,597	10	8.6	43
Illinois	673.5	37	13.5	45	-44.0	47	24.7	17	7,768	4	14.5	27
Michigan	732.9	29	15.1	40	-15.8	31	24.9	16	2,850	20	15.4	25
Wisconsin	653.6	42	16.0	38	-29.2	40	28.6	5	5,111	8	14.3	28
West North Central	784.7	(x)	17.9	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	38,013	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Minnesota	708.3	33	14.3	44	-43.9	46	34.9	1	6,472	6	10.7	40
Iowa	848.9	8	17.6	35	-54.3	48	34.5	2	9,201	3	11.3	37
Missouri	710.9	31	19.5	28	-32.8	41	23.4	21	3,668	13	11.4	36
North Dakota	1,039.5	1	20.6	26	-21.7	36	28.2	8	2,746	22	10.7	40
South Dakota	919.3	4	26.3	10	-26.4	38	31.4	4	2,979	18	12.9	31
Nebraska	786.6	17	17.2	36	-22.7	44	94.3	3	7,206	5	18.9	19
Kansas	880.3	7	18.1	33	-34.1	42	29.2	6	5,741	7	13.6	29
South Atlantic	763.6	(x)	22.3	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	16,521	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Delaware	786.8	20	20.8	24	-2.3	16	20.0	28	490	41	33.0	6
Maryland	756.3	23	15.7	39	-15.7	30	15.9	35	1,148	34	18.7	17
District of Columbia	372.4	(x)	15.2	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)	(x)
Virginia	735.7	27	17.0	37	11.5	10	13.6	43	1,627	30	10.8	39
West Virginia	749.4	24	23.7	18	-19.7	32	13.8	42	2,411	46	-6.6	49
North Carolina	708.1	34	21.4	22	-7.3	20	21.1	25	3,914	12	26.2	9
South Carolina	642.9	46	26.1	12	-3.1	18	23.2	22	1,033	36	8.6	43
Georgia	770.8	19	24.1	17	-8.3	24	27.4	10	3,327	14	20.9	15
Florida	867.6	8	26.2	11	3.9	13	17.7	32	4,741	9	43.7	4
East South Central	719.6	(x)	24.9	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	9,141	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Kentucky	695.4	35	21.4	23	-10.9	26	20.1	27	2,871	19	22.4	12
Tennessee	758.5	22	24.7	15	1.6	14	14.5	40	2,057	28	17.9	20
Alabama	804.6	16	26.3	9	-2.4	17	18.0	31	2,077	26	25.6	10
Mississippi	552.3	49	28.3	6	-8.2	23	27.5	9	2,136	25	11.5	35
West South Central	752.4	(x)	24.9	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	16,702	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Arkansas	644.5	45	25.2	13	-23.2	37	25.2	14	3,280	15	25.6	10
Louisiana	672.9	38	22.6	19	-20.0	34	22.5	20	1,460	32	4.5	47
Oklahoma	636.8	11	27.2	7	-21.7	35	24.7	17	2,664	23	10.0	42
Texas	772.3	18	25.0	14	-24.1	8	15.2	37	9,298	2	19.1	18
Mountain	796.7	(x)	27.1	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	10,408	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Montana	819.4	13	36.0	2	-13.2	28	25.0	15	1,207	33	-7.5	50
Idaho	966.4	3	26.8	8	-7.7	21	25.9	12	2,083	27	11.3	37
Wyoming	974.0	2	33.7	3	-4.3	19	15.9	35	589	38	-4.4	48
Colorado	882.4	6	21.8	20	-7.8	22	28.4	7	3,164	16	12.5	32
New Mexico	839.2	10	40.6	1	-27.6	39	16.9	34	1,086	35	13.6	29
Arizona	664.9	40	24.4	16	-13.5	29	18.8	29	1,529	31	17.6	22
Utah	670.6	39	19.4	29	-9.8	25	14.7	39	548	39	5.6	45
Nevada	806.7	15	33.3	4	-19.8	33	17.4	33	222	47	5.0	46
Pacific	717.3	(x)	19.2	(x)	(NA)	(x)	(NA)	(x)	19,111	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Washington	811.0	14	17.8	34	10.3	11	22.2	24	2,797	21	17.9	20
Oregon	829.0	12	21.7	21	-11.2	27	24.4	19	1,778	29	14.9	26
California	693.5	36	19.2	30	10.3	12	25.7	13	19,970	1	21.7	13
Alaska	733.1	28	28.8	5	(NA)	(x)	12.6	45	26	50	20.0	16
Hawaii	628.2	47	14.3	43	(NA)	(x)	7.1	50	540	40	51.3	3

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 1020, 1987 Statistical Abstract. ² See table 1027, 1987 Statistical Abstract. ³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. ⁴ See table 1110, 1987 Statistical Abstract. ⁵ See table 1116, 1987 Statistical Abstract. ⁶ See table 1125, 1987 Statistical Abstract. ⁷ See table 1124, 1987 Statistical Abstract.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	EXISTING HOME SALES, PERCENT CHANGE, ¹ 1984-85		HOUSING UNITS, STARTED PERCENT CHANGE, ² 1984-85		MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, ³		RETAIL SALES PER CAPITA ⁴				
	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Value added, 1984	Production workers percent change, 1982-84	Total, 1985		Percent change, 1982-85		
							Percent	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Percent
United States.....	12.8	(x)	-8	(x)	983.6	(x)	1.45	(x)	5,844	(x)	27.2
New England.....	20.9	(x)	20.8	(x)	67.2	(x)	.25	(x)	6,960	(x)	39.3
Maine.....	16.3	17	35.3	2	4.8	35	-2.78	36	5,160	17	31.2
New Hampshire.....	14.2	21	22.4	5	4.8	36	7.57	7	7,652	3	35.5
Vermont.....	20.7	10	32.4	48	2.1	42	-3.33	38	5,765	8	35.3
Massachusetts.....	21.1	9	34.0	3	31.5	11	-	30	7,238	4	44.4
Rhode Island.....	20.0	11	11.4	17	4.2	39	.46	27	5,827	22	33.5
Connecticut.....	25.8	4	19.1	8	19.8	18	-2.04	33	6,903	6	36.4
Middle Atlantic.....	25.4	(x)	24.4	(x)	160.6	(x)	-3.58	(x)	5,606	(x)	29.9
New York.....	28.1	2	38.2	1	72.4	2	-5.06	42	5,388	39	31.1
New Jersey.....	24.3	5	16.9	11	36.5	9	-2.13	34	6,417	13	31.3
Pennsylvania.....	23.7	6	17.7	10	51.7	7	-2.80	37	5,424	38	26.9
East North Central.....	20.2	(x)	5.5	(x)	231.6	(x)	5.82	(x)	5,589	(x)	28.8
Ohio.....	17.5	15	3.9	23	62.3	3	5.92	11	5,657	29	31.6
Indiana.....	39.7	1	-3.0	26	33.8	10	5.91	12	5,792	23	33.9
Illinois.....	14.7	19	8.0	20	55.2	5	.18	29	5,476	36	23.8
Michigan.....	19.9	12	15.9	13	53.1	6	13.20	2	5,718	26	32.9
Wisconsin.....	17.0	16	-2.1	26	27.2	12	4.35	19	5,233	42	20.6
West North Central.....	2.2	(x)	-12.6	(x)	73.3	(x)	4.51	(x)	5,952	(x)	32.2
Minnesota.....	12.8	23	-6.3	33	19.3	19	7.68	6	6,497	11	37.0
Iowa.....	-5.7	45	-24.7	42	13.0	25	-2.42	35	5,294	41	21.7
Missouri.....	5.9	34	1.3	24	23.5	14	4.52	18	6,117	18	39.6
North Dakota.....	-11.0	49	-20.5	39	.8	48	-7.22	44	6,205	16	23.8
South Dakota.....	-4.2	43	-44.4	49	1.3	43	20.00	1	5,469	37	27.0
Nebraska.....	-1.6	41	-23.9	41	5.1	34	2.48	24	5,604	31	27.4
Kansas.....	-4.8	44	-27.0	44	10.3	27	7.27	8	5,750	25	27.7
South Atlantic.....	13.5	(x)	-1.0	(x)	140.6	(x)	3.27	(x)	5,834	(x)	28.9
Delaware.....	23.0	7	-4.7	30	2.9	40	4.10	20	6,779	7	29.9
Maryland.....	21.1	8	6.0	22	11.5	26	-1.30	32	6,571	10	33.8
District of Columbia.....	26.9	(x)	-25.0	(x)	1.1	(x)	-6.25	(x)	5,273	(x)	24.6
Virginia.....	9.3	28	-6.2	32	21.0	17	4.04	21	5,910	20	31.3
West Virginia.....	9.0	29	-28.6	45	4.6	37	-4.91	41	4,812	46	25.5
North Carolina.....	19.5	14	14.2	15	36.7	8	3.58	22	5,503	35	32.4
South Carolina.....	14.3	20	-2.7	27	15.2	20	2.5	28	5,080	43	31.1
Georgia.....	8.3	31	.9	25	25.0	13	8.01	5	5,706	27	32.1
Florida.....	10.0	27	-5.5	31	22.5	15	3.01	23	6,489	12	22.6
East South Central.....	13.9	(x)	9.3	(x)	60.4	(x)	4.54	(x)	4,919	(x)	26.8
Kentucky.....	7	40	14.0	16	14.9	22	5.29	14	4,847	44	22.9
Tennessee.....	26.0	3	9.4	18	22.0	16	4.59	17	5,596	33	33.2
Alabama.....	12.0	24	19.9	6	14.6	23	5.28	15	4,492	49	22.3
Mississippi.....	10.9	25	-11.5	35	8.8	31	2.40	25	4,446	50	26.2
West South Central.....	.6	(x)	-30.1	(x)	86.4	(x)	-8.86	(x)	5,807	(x)	15.3
Arkansas.....	14.7	18	8.7	19	9.0	30	6.18	10	4,696	48	18.9
Louisiana.....	-12.3	50	-80.2	47	13.4	24	-12.92	49	5,206	40	16.4
Oklahoma.....	-9.8	47	-48.4	50	8.5	32	-9.39	48	5,887	21	18.4
Texas.....	3.6	38	-30.0	46	55.6	4	-8.00	45	6,088	19	13.8
Mountain.....	7.8	(x)	-8.8	(x)	28.7	(x)	2.29	(x)	5,944	(x)	20.8
Montana.....	-10.5	46	-8.8	34	1.0	46	9.59	3	5,697	28	15.9
Idaho.....	-6.5	46	16.3	12	2.6	41	5.88	13	4,831	45	16.4
Wyoming.....	4.8	35	-15.0	37	.5	50	-9.09	47	7,097	5	28.4
Colorado.....	4.7	36	-16.9	36	9.8	28	-3.46	39	6,618	9	22.6
New Mexico.....	3.7	37	-24.7	43	1.3	44	-5.41	43	5,600	32	21.2
Arizona.....	19.9	13	-3.6	29	8.3	33	7.27	8	5,774	24	20.4
Utah.....	3.3	39	-13.2	36	4.4	38	8.86	4	4,706	47	15.9
Nevada.....	6.4	33	6.2	21	.9	47	-8.40	46	7,692	2	48
Pacific.....	6.1	(x)	16.9	(x)	134.7	(x)	1.19	(x)	6,228	(x)	25.2
Washington.....	-2.4	42	15.6	14	15.1	21	-3.77	40	5,593	34	19.6
Oregon.....	10.1	26	19.8	7	9.6	29	4.94	16	5,641	30	19.2
California.....	6.6	32	18.1	9	108.4	1	1.79	26	6,348	14	26.9
Alaska.....	8.7	30	-21.3	40	.7	49	-30.00	50	8,360	1	15.3
Hawaii.....	12.9	22	24.5	4	1.0	45	-	30	6,341	15	21.9

X Not applicable.

— Represents or rounds to zero.

¹ See table 1279, 1987 Statistical Abstract.

Source: NATIONAL

ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS, Washington, DC. (Copyright)

Source: National

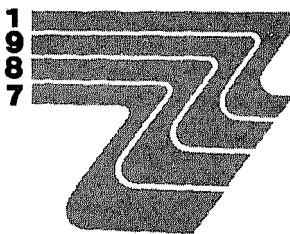
Association of Home Builders, Washington, DC.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the

Census.

² See table 1368, 1987 Statistical Abstract.

Source: Market Statistics, New York, NY. (Copyright).



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To help *Abstract* users find more data and information about statistical publications, we are issuing for the first time this list of contacts for Federal agencies with major statistical programs. The intent is to give a single, first-contact point-of-entry for users of statistics. These agencies will provide general information on their statistical programs and publications, as well as specific information on how to order their publications.

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Publications:(202)395-7332

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Economic Research Service

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U.S. Department of Commerce
Room 5062 Main Commerce
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Washington, DC 20230
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Recording for release times: (202)393-1847

Bureau of the Census

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Bureau of the Census
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National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
U.S. Department of Commerce
11400 Rockville Pike, Room 108
Rockville, MD 20852
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Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Public Affairs PC)
The Pentagon
Washington, DC 20301-1400
Information:(202)697-5737

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U.S. Department of Education
555 New Jersey Ave., N.W.
Washington, DC 20208
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U.S. Department of Energy
Washington, DC 20461
Information and Publications:(202)252-8800

Telephone Contacts

Department of Health and Human Services

Centers for Disease Control

Office of Information
 Centers for Disease Control
 Atlanta, GA 30333
Public Inquiries:(404)329-3534

Health Care Financing Administration

Office of Public Affairs
 Health Care Financing Administration
 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
 200 Independence Ave., S.W.
 Washington, DC 20201
Information:(202)245-6145
Publications:(301)597-2618

National Center for Health Statistics

Scientific and Technical Information Branch
 National Center for Health Statistics
 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
 3700 East-West Highway
 Hyattsville, MD 20782
Information and Publications:(301)436-8500

Social Security Administration

Publications Staff
 Office of Research and Statistics
 Social Security Administration
 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
 Room 921 Universal North Bldg.
 1875 Connecticut Ave., N.W.
 Washington, DC 20009
Information and Publications:(202)673-5576

Department of Housing and Urban Development

Assistant Secretary for Community Planning and Development
 Office of the Assistant Secretary for Community Planning and Development
 U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
 451 7th St., S.W.
 Washington, DC 20410-0555
Information:(202)755-6420
Publications:(202)453-4510

Department of the Interior

Bureau of Mines
 Office of Technical Information
 Bureau of Mines
 U.S. Department of the Interior
 Washington, DC 20241
Information:(202)634-1004
Publications:(301)436-7966

Department of the Interior—Con.

Geological Survey

Public Inquiries Office
 Geological Survey
 U.S. Department of the Interior
 302 National Center
 Reston, VA 22092
Information and Publications:(703)648-6892

Department of Justice

Bureau of Justice Statistics

Statistics Division
 Bureau of Justice Statistics
 U.S. Department of Justice
 633 Indiana Ave., N.W.
 Washington, DC 20531
Information and Publications:(202)724-6100

Federal Bureau of Investigation

National Crime Information Center
 Federal Bureau of Investigation
 U.S. Department of Justice
 9th St. and Pennsylvania Ave., N.W.
 Washington, DC 20535
Information and Publications:(202)324-2606

Immigration and Naturalization Service

Statistics Branch, Room 5020
 Immigration and Naturalization Service
 U.S. Department of Justice
 425 I St., N.W.
 Washington, DC 20536
Information and Publications:(202)633-3053

Department of Labor

Bureau of Labor Statistics

Office of Publications and Information Services
 Bureau of Labor Statistics
 U.S. Department of Labor
 441 G St., N.W., Room 2028
 Washington, DC 20212
Information and Publications:(202)523-1221
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Employment and Training Administration

Office of Public Information
 Employment and Training Administration
 U.S. Department of Labor
 200 Constitution Ave., N.W., Room S2322
 Washington, DC 20213
Information and Publications:(202)523-6871

Department of Transportation

Federal Aviation Administration
 Public Inquiry
 APA 200
Federal Aviation Administration
 U.S. Department of Transportation
 800 Independence Ave., S.W.
 Washington, DC 20591
Information and Publications:(202)267-3484

Federal Highway Administration

Office of Public Affairs
Federal Highway Administration
 U.S. Department of Transportation
 400 7th St., S.W.
 Washington, DC 20590
Information and Publications:(202)366-0660

National Highway Traffic Safety Administration

Office of Public Affairs
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration
 U.S. Department of Transportation
 400 7th St., S.W.
 Washington, DC 20590
Information:(202)366-9550
Publications:(202)366-2588

Department of the Treasury

Internal Revenue Service
 Statistics Division
Internal Revenue Service
 U.S. Department of the Treasury
 1201 E St., N.W.
 Washington, DC 20224
Information and Publications:(202)376-0216

Independent Agencies

Environmental Protection Agency
 Public Information Center
 Environmental Protection Agency
 401 M St., S.W.
 Washington, DC 20460
Information and Publications:(202)829-3535

Federal Reserve Board

Division of Research and Statistics
Federal Reserve Board
 Washington, DC 20551
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Publications:(202)452-3245

National Science Foundation

Office of Public Information
 National Science Foundation
 1800 G St., N.W.
 Washington, DC 20550
Information:(202)357-9498
Publications:(202)357-7861

Securities and Exchange Commission

Office of Public Affairs
Securities and Exchange Commission
 450 5th St., N.W.
 Washington, DC 20549
Information:(202)272-2650
Publications:(202)272-7460

Veterans Administration

Office of Public Affairs
Veterans Administration
 810 Vermont Ave., N.W.
 Washington, DC 20420
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Publications:(703)971-0977